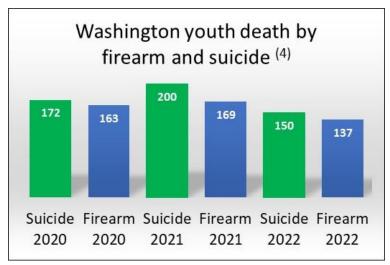
Preventing and Reducing Gun Violence and Suicide 2023-24 Legislative Priority



WSPTA recognizes the need for children and youth to feel safe at home and at school. Firearms are now the leading cause of death for American children.⁽¹⁾ Mass shootings, school shootings, suicides, intentional, and accidental deaths continue. We must act to prevent and reduce the trauma of gun violence and suicide for our Washington children, youth, and families.

Background

- According to the Washington Post⁽²⁾, over 357,000 American students have experienced gun violence at school since Columbine.
- 4.6 million children live in a home with at least one unlocked and loaded firearm.⁽³⁾
- In Washington, suicide (primarily by firearm) is now the leading cause of death for youths 10-24, killing more than 150 children per year.⁽⁴⁾



- Black American children and teens are dying at 10 times the rate of white American children and teens. (5)
- Washington's black demographic comprises 4% of the population but 20% of the homicide victims. ⁽⁶⁾
 Similar proportions exist for Indigenous and Latinx communities. ⁽⁷⁾
- LGBTQ+ youth are 5 times more likely to attempt suicide than their heterosexual peers. (8)
- Disabled people are significantly more likely to experience violent crime than those without disabilities.⁽⁹⁾
- Living in a home with a firearm increases youth suicide risk four-fold. (10)
- Roughly 80% of youth suicides use a family member's gun. (11)
- Suicides are 5 time less likely when neither guns nor ammunition is available. (12)
- Assault weapons are used in the most-deadly shootings and are a serious threat to both our children and law enforcement.⁽¹³⁾

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For More Information

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For more information on the WSPTA advocacy program, please visit our website.



Proposed Solutions

Washington State PTA shall support legislation or policies that prevent and reduce gun violence and suicide including:

- Addressing the disproportionate impact of gun violence and suicide on BIPOC and LGBTQ+ youth.
- Funding community-based prevention and intervention strategies.
- Promoting safe storage of medication and firearms.
- Prohibiting the sale or transfer of military-style assault weapons.
- Expanding existing law to prohibit firearms where families and youth congregate in public places, such as parks, zoos, and libraries.
- Restoring local government authority to enhance state firearms regulations to protect children and youth.

Citations

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- (3) Azrael D., Cohen J., Salhi C., & Miller M. "Firearm Storage in Gun-Owning Households with Children: Results of a 2015 National Survey". Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine. (2018). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-018-0261-7
- (4) Data from Washington State DOH in email sent to G Loosmore on 10/31/23 contact WSPTA Advocacy Director for citation (PTAadvocacydir@wastatepta.org)
- (5) Fowler et al., Childhood Firearm Injuries in the United States, Pediatrics, June 2017.

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- (11) King County (2018) LOK-IT-UP. https://www.kingcounty.gov/depts/health/violence-injury-prevention/violence-prevention/gun-violence/LOK-IT-UP.aspx
- (12) Grossman DC, Mueller BA, Riedy C, et al. <u>Gun Storage Practices and Risk of Youth Suicide and Unintentional</u> Firearm Injuries. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 2005;293(6):707-714 Table 5.
- (13) https://agportal-s3bucket.s3.amazonaws.com/uploadedfiles/Home/Office Initiatives/Legislative Agenda/2020/AW%20Ban%20 Web.pdf

