

WSPTA recognizes the need for children and youth to feel safe at home and at school. Firearms are now the leading cause of death for American children.⁽¹⁾ Mass shootings, school shootings, suicides, intentional, and accidental deaths continue. We must act to prevent and reduce the trauma of gun violence and suicide for our Washington children, youth, and families.

Background

- According to the Washington Post⁽²⁾, over 311,000 American students have experienced gun violence at school since Columbine.
- 4.6 million children live in a home with at least one unlocked and loaded firearm.⁽³⁾
- In Washington, suicide (primarily by firearm) is now the leading cause of death for youths 10-24, killing more than 150 children per year.⁽⁴⁾
- Black American children and teens are dying at 10 times the rate of white American children and teens.⁽⁵⁾



- Washington's black demographic comprises 4% of the population but 20% of the homicide victims.⁽⁶⁾
 Similar proportions exist for Indigenous and Latinx communities.⁽⁷⁾
- LGBTQ+ youth are 5 times more likely to attempt suicide than their heterosexual peers.⁽⁸⁾
- Access to unlocked firearms increases youth suicide risk almost 10-fold.⁽⁹⁾
- Roughly 80% of youth suicides use a family member's gun.⁽¹⁰⁾
- Suicides are 5 time less likely when neither guns nor ammunition is available.⁽¹¹⁾
- Assault weapons are used in the most-deadly shootings and are a serious threat to both our children and law enforcement.⁽¹²⁾

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For More Information

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For more information on the WSPTA advocacy program, please visit our website.

Proposed Solutions

Washington State PTA shall support legislation or policies that prevent and reduce gun violence and suicide including:

- Addressing the disproportionate impact of gun violence and suicide on BIPOC and LGBTQ+ youth.
- Funding community-based prevention and intervention strategies.
- Promoting safe storage of medication and firearms.
- Prohibiting the sale or transfer of military-style assault weapons.

Citations

- (1) Goldstick et al., Current Causes of Death in Children and Adolescents in the United States, New England Journal of Medicine, April 2022. https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMc2201761
- (2) <u>https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2018/local/school-shootings-database/</u>
- (3) Azrael D., Cohen J., Salhi C., & Miller M. "Firearm Storage in Gun-Owning Households with Children: Results of a 2015 National Survey". Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine. (2018). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-018-0261-7
- (4) Preliminary data from Washington State DOH in email sent to G Loosmore on 3/22/22 contact WSPTA Advocacy Director for citation (PTAadvocacydir@wastatepta.org)(3)
- (5) Fowler et al., Childhood Firearm Injuries in the United States, Pediatrics, June 2017. <u>https://publications.aap.org/pediatrics/article-abstract/140/1/e20163486/38006/Childhood-Firearm-Injuries-in-the-United-States?redirectedFrom=fulltext#T1</u>
- (6) <u>https://cdn.americanprogress.org/content/uploads/2019/11/18061938/WashingtonGunViolence-</u> <u>Factsheet.pdf</u>
- (7) <u>https://www.doh.wa.gov/Portals/1/Documents/1500/IV-HOM2014.pdf</u>
- (8) <u>https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/65/ss/pdfs/ss6509.pdf</u>
- (9) King County Department of Health (2013) The Impact of Firearms on King County's Children: 1999-2012. <u>https://www.kingcounty.gov/depts/health/data/~/media/depts/health/violence-injuryprevention/documents/impact-firearms-children-report.ashx</u>
- (10) King County (2018) LOK-IT-UP. <u>https://www.kingcounty.gov/depts/health/violence-injury-prevention/violence-prevention/gun-violence/LOK-IT-UP.aspx</u>
- (11) Grossman DC, Mueller BA, Riedy C, et al. <u>Gun Storage Practices and Risk of Youth Suicide and</u> <u>Unintentional Firearm Injuries</u>. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 2005;293(6):707-714 Table 5.
- (12) <u>https://agportal-</u>

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